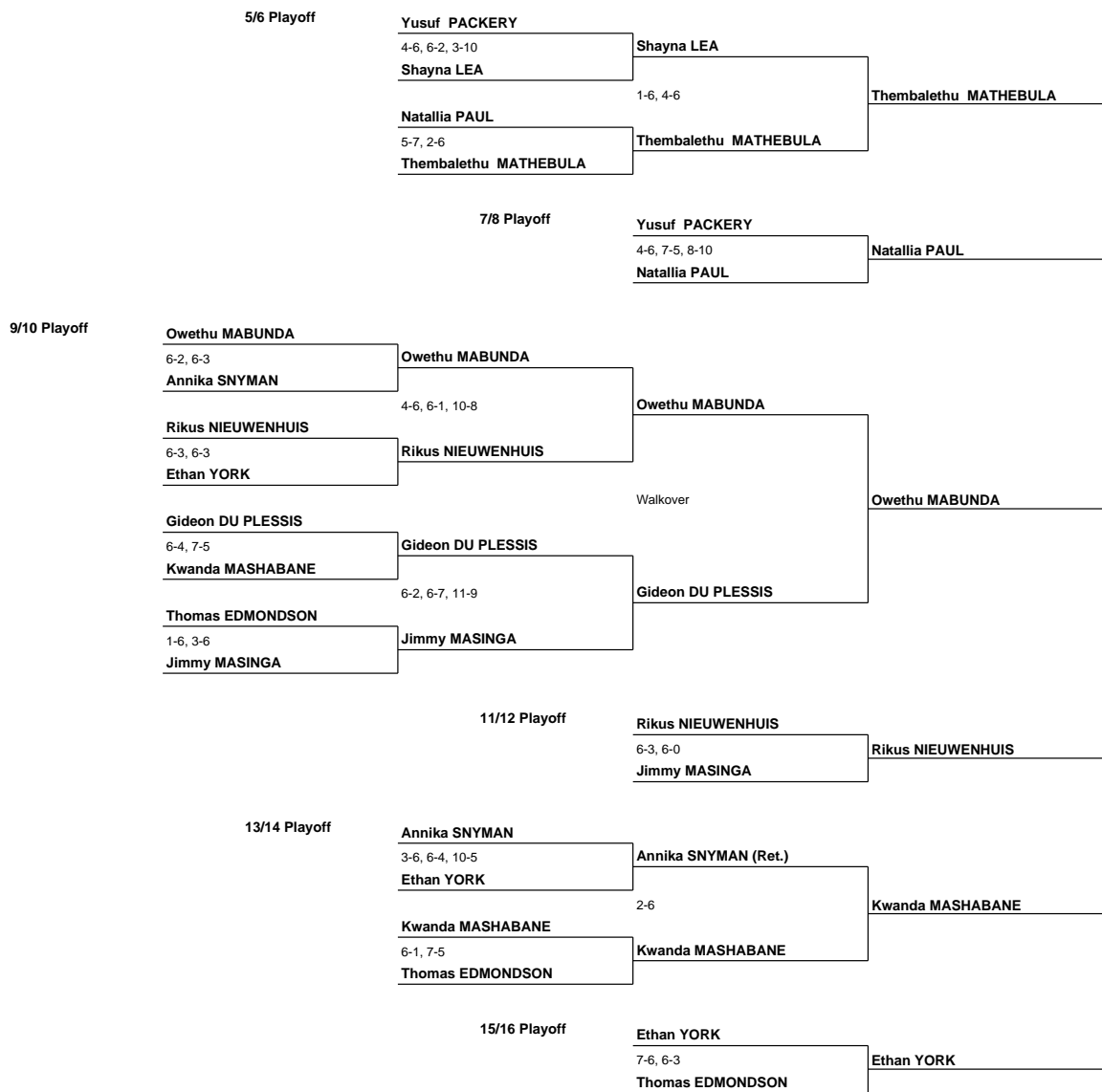
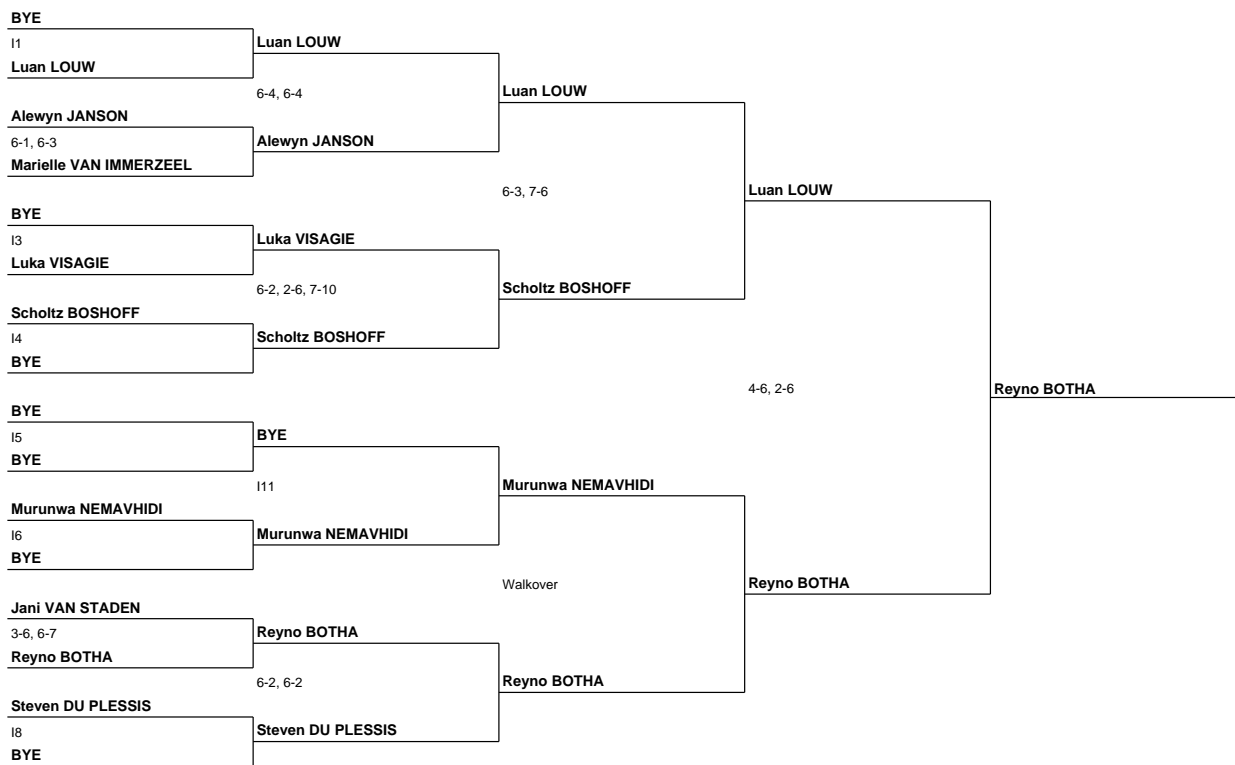


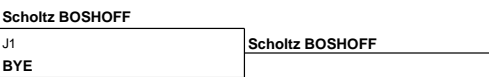
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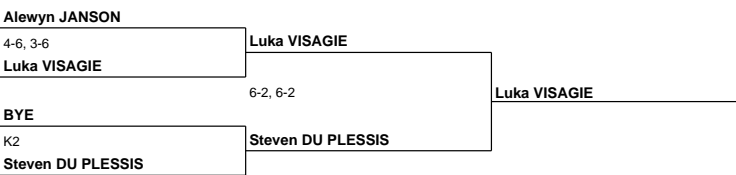
17/18 Playoff



19/20 Playoff



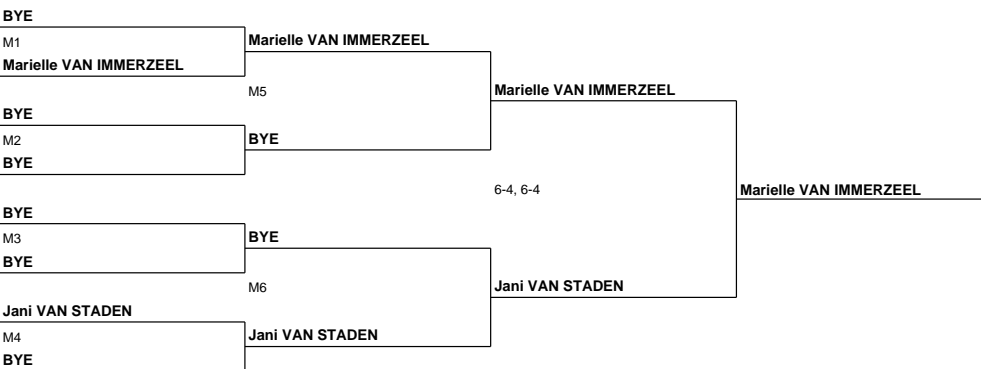
21/22 Playoff



23/24 Playoff



25/26 Playoff



27/28 Playoff



29/30 Playoff



31/32 Playoff

